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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| TABLE 2. Odds Ratios of Obtaining Economic Self-Sufficiency Within Five Years with Pooled Data (2016-2019) | | | | | |
|  | Basic | Pre-Context | Post-Context | Pre-Capital | Full |
| Years in U.S. | 0.93\*\*\* | 0.88\*\*\* | 0.81\*\*\* | 0.81\*\*\* | 0.80\*\*\* |
| Female (ref=Male) | 1.18\* | 1.18 | 1.12 | 1.05 | 1.19 |
| Age | 0.98\*\*\* | 0.98\*\*\* | 0.98\*\*\* | 0.97\*\*\* | 0.99 |
| Size of Household | 0.71\*\*\* | 0.68\*\*\* | 0.68\*\*\* | 0.61\*\*\* | 0.54\*\*\* |
| Union Status (ref=Married) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Divorced/Widowed | 0.63\*\*\* | 0.62\*\* | 0.61\*\* | 0.68\* | 0.86 |
| Never Married | 1.23\* | 1.14 | 1.2 | 1.17 | 1.32~ |
| Other Marital Status | 1.36 | 1.56 | 1.39 | 1.16 | 0.92 |
| Dependents in the Household | 0.41\*\*\* | 0.43\*\*\* | 0.43\*\*\* | 0.48\*\*\* | 0.55\*\*\* |
| Children in the Household | 0.80\*\*\* | 0.81\*\*\* | 0.81\*\*\* | 0.87\* | 0.94 |
| Birth Country (ref=Iraq) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cuba |  | 2.13\*\* | 1.9\*\* | 2.49\*\*\* | 1.61 |
| Bhutan |  | 0.91 | 0.9 | 1.19 | 1.09 |
| Burma/Myanmar |  | 1.54\*\* | 1.51\*\* | 2\*\*\* | 1.45~ |
| DR Congo |  | 1.66\*\* | 1.64\*\* | 1.9\*\* | 1.67\* |
| Iran |  | 2.44\*\*\* | 2.49\*\*\* | 2.73\*\*\* | 1.98\* |
| Somalia |  | 0.37\*\*\* | 0.36\*\*\* | 0.42\*\*\* | 0.33\*\*\* |
| Syria |  | 0.73 | 0.68 | 0.83 | 0.99 |
| Thailand |  | 0.46 | 0.51 | 0.62 | 0.88 |
| Ukraine |  | 1.47 | 1.38 | 1.77 | 1.77 |
| El Salvador |  | 4.15\*\*\* | 3.52\*\*\* | 4.58\*\*\* | 8.27\*\*\* |
| Other |  | 1.08 | 1.11 |  |  |
| Job History (ref=Other) |  |  |  |  |  |
| None |  | 0.11~ | 0.21 | 0.78 | 3.58 |
| Professional |  | 0.84 | 1.7\*\* | 1.34 | 1.55~ |
| Sales |  | 0.44\*\*\* | 0.92 | 0.84 | 1.18 |
| Service |  | 0.62\*\* | 1.2 | 1.12 | 1.31 |
| Blue collar |  | 0.79~ | 1.57\* | 1.37 | 1.59\* |
| Student |  | 0.86 | 1.68\* | 1.44 | 2.56 |
| Resettlement Area (ref=West) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Northeast |  |  | 0.9 | 0.92 | 1.03 |
| South |  |  | 1.36\*\* | 1.33\* | 1.39\* |
| Midwest |  |  | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.25 |
| Year of the Survey |  |  | 1.57\*\*\* | 1.54\*\*\* | 1.54\*\*\* |
| Years of Education |  |  |  | 1.03~ | 1.03 |
| Pre-English (ref=Not At All) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Not Well |  |  |  | 0.96 | 0.93 |
| Well |  |  |  | 1.09 | 1.02 |
| Very Well |  |  |  | 2.46\*\* | 2.3\* |
| In English Training Program |  |  |  |  | 0.63\*\*\* |
| In Job Training Program |  |  |  |  | 1.21 |
| Post-English (ref=Not At All) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Not Well |  |  |  |  | 0.63~ |
| Well |  |  |  |  | 0.68 |
| Very Well |  |  |  |  | 0.73 |
| Current Job (ref=Blue Collar) |  |  |  |  |  |
| None |  |  |  |  | 4.14 |
| Retail/Sales |  |  |  |  | 0.72\* |
| Professional/ED/Health |  |  |  |  | 1.12 |
| General Support |  |  |  |  | 0.94 |
| Other |  |  |  |  | 0.77 |
| Time until First Job in Years |  |  |  |  | 0.91 |
| Weekly Working Hours |  |  |  |  | 1.02\*\*\* |
| AIC/BIC | 6383/6445 | 4686/4843 | 4602/4780 | 3788/3978 | 2709/2960 |
| NOTE: \*\*\* for p=<0.001, \*\* for p=<0.01, \* for p=<0.05, ~ for p=<0.1  Estimates account for the complex sampling for the Annual Survey of Refugees. Data was imputed using the MICE package in r, number of imputations =21. Variables may be dropped after initial introduction to prevent collinearity. Imputed n for all models = 6,025 | | | | | |